

Ohio Healthy Youth Environment Survey - OHYES!
Report for Muskingum County - 2022-2023



**Department of Mental
Health & Addiction
Services**

**Department of
Health**

**Department of
Education &
Workforce**

Ohio Youth Surveys

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Background

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development, and implementation efforts.

About the OHYES!

Purpose

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard, and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes of the OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

Instrument

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol, Tobacco and Vapor Products, Marijuana, Prescription Misuse and Illicit Drugs, Bullying, Safety and School Climate, Physical Health and Well-being, Mental Health and Suicide, Gambling, Parental Attitudes toward Substance Use, Community, Family and Peer Factors such as Adverse Childhood Experiences, and School Success. As part of a periodic review process, the instrument was revised for the 2022-2023 school year. Schools may administer the standard OHYES! survey instrument, which includes 110 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to use an optional version that includes ten sexual health and victimization questions that could be sensitive to some communities. This report includes all 120 items that appear on the optional version of the survey. Please see table notes for items that only appear on the optional version of the survey and are not asked when schools administer the standard version of the instrument. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at ohyes.ohio.gov.

Survey Administration

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. Previously the survey was conducted every four years, but could be administered more frequently if a community identifies a need. Beginning in Fall 2020, the survey is conducted every two years, and can still be administered annually based on community need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools

complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate and school staff administer the survey.

Confidentiality

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS).

Consent

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

About this Report

Participants

This report includes results for Muskingum County and all Ohio students who participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2022-2023 school year. The following school districts in Muskingum County participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2022-2023 school year: East Muskingum Local, Franklin Local.

It should be noted that in these reports, public schools are classified under the county to which their school district is assigned by the Ohio Department of Education, as opposed to the county in which the school is located. Schools that are not public schools are classified under the county in which the school is located. This differs from OHYES! survey reports in school years prior to 2020-2021, where public schools were classified by their location.

Limitations

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. In 2022-2023 as a result of advancements in security monitoring software and firewall specifications that vary by school district, a significant number of duplicate responses were found in the survey data file. Experts assisted with data cleaning efforts and exact and similar duplications were removed. In addition, only cases with responses to 95% of required items are included, which resulted in less missing data and the potential exclusion of some responses this year. As with any studies using survey methodology, any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind. This report may not provide numbers that are an exact match to the reports available on the online data warehouse. This is due to data suppression rules and differing data subset criteria.

Report Preparation

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A. Demographics

OHYES! participants

Table 1: Participants

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Participants | 40229 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |
| Total | 40229 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

How old are you?

Table 2: Age

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 12 years old | 4421 | 11.04 | 82 | 25.31 |
| 13 years old | 7110 | 17.75 | 87 | 26.85 |
| 14 years old | 8073 | 20.15 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 15 years old | 7604 | 18.98 | 63 | 19.44 |
| 16 years old | 6629 | 16.55 | 58 | 17.90 |
| 17 years old | 4774 | 11.92 | 21 | 6.48 |
| 18 years old or older | 1447 | 3.61 | 12 | 3.70 |
| Total | 40058 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Age for 171 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Male | 19442 | 48.46 | 159 | 48.77 |
| Female | 18952 | 47.24 | 163 | 50.00 |
| Transgender | 693 | 1.73 | 2 | 0.61 |
| Gender Nonconforming | 1035 | 2.58 | 2 | 0.61 |
| Total | 40122 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Gender for 107 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

In what grade are you?

Table 4: School Grade

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 7th grade | 8122 | 20.24 | 170 | 52.31 |
| 8th grade | 6251 | 15.58 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 9th grade | 9252 | 23.06 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 10th grade | 6314 | 15.74 | 116 | 35.69 |
| 11th grade | 6653 | 16.58 | 4 | 1.23 |
| 12th grade | 3440 | 8.57 | 34 | 10.46 |
| Ungraded or other grade | 90 | 0.22 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 40122 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of School Grade for 107 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 37202 | 93.35 | 314 | 97.52 |
| Yes | 2651 | 6.65 | 8 | 2.48 |
| Total | 39853 | 100.00 | 322 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic Origin for 376 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 5 case(s) among County participants.

What is your race? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 6: Race and Hispanic Origin

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Black (non-Hispanic) | 2489 | 6.22 | 4 | 1.23 |
| White (non-Hispanic) | 29726 | 74.24 | 277 | 85.23 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 2651 | 6.62 | 8 | 2.46 |
| All other races (non-Hispanic) | 2074 | 5.18 | 16 | 4.92 |
| Multiple races (non-Hispanic) | 3098 | 7.74 | 20 | 6.15 |
| Total | 40038 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Race and Hispanic Origin for 191 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: What is your race?

Table 7: Hispanic Origin and Race

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Hispanic - White | 1246 | 47.00 | 4 | 50.00 |
| Hispanic - Black or African American | 342 | 12.90 | 1 | 12.50 |
| Hispanic - Other | 563 | 21.24 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Hispanic - No Race Specified | 500 | 18.86 | 3 | 37.50 |
| Total | 2651 | 100.00 | 8 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic Origin and Race for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Which of the following best describes you?

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

| |
|------------------------------|
| This question was not asked. |
|------------------------------|

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument. Possible item responses differed between the 2015-2019, 2019-2022, and 2022-2023 surveys.

Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or parent that you have a disability or long-term health problem?

Table 9: Notified by doctor, nurse, or parent of disability or long-term health problem

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 29060 | 72.41 | 256 | 78.77 |
| Yes | 5163 | 12.86 | 32 | 9.85 |
| Not sure | 5910 | 14.73 | 37 | 11.38 |
| Total | 40133 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Notified by doctor, nurse, or parent of disability or long-term health problem for 96 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

B. Family, School, and Community Environment

1. Community, Family, and Peer Factors

On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized activities such as sports teams, school clubs, community center groups, music, art, or dance lessons, drama, church, or other activities?

Table 10: Number of days participating in organized activities during the past week

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 11581 | 29.30 | 101 | 31.08 |
| 1 day | 3246 | 8.21 | 27 | 8.31 |
| 2 days | 3120 | 7.89 | 18 | 5.54 |
| 3 days | 2906 | 7.35 | 20 | 6.15 |
| 4 days | 3482 | 8.81 | 27 | 8.31 |
| 5 days | 4433 | 11.22 | 46 | 14.15 |
| 6 days | 3060 | 7.74 | 25 | 7.69 |
| 7 days | 7698 | 19.48 | 61 | 18.77 |
| Total | 39526 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days participating in organized activities during the past week for 703 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 11: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 1863 | 4.64 | 15 | 4.60 |
| Disagree | 2951 | 7.35 | 23 | 7.06 |
| Neutral | 8873 | 22.10 | 70 | 21.47 |
| Agree | 16969 | 42.27 | 129 | 39.57 |
| Strongly agree | 9490 | 23.64 | 89 | 27.30 |
| Total | 40146 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school for 83 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 12: Level of agreement that parents push them to work hard at school

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 870 | 2.17 | 5 | 1.55 |
| Disagree | 1329 | 3.32 | 8 | 2.48 |
| Neutral | 6426 | 16.03 | 46 | 14.24 |
| Agree | 14976 | 37.36 | 119 | 36.84 |
| Strongly agree | 16480 | 41.12 | 145 | 44.89 |
| Total | 40081 | 100.00 | 323 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Level of agreement that parents push them to work hard at school for 148 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 4 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?

Table 13: Frequency that parents check homework during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Never or almost never | 8730 | 21.74 | 60 | 18.35 |
| Sometimes | 9771 | 24.33 | 68 | 20.80 |
| Often | 9296 | 23.15 | 76 | 23.24 |
| All the time | 12367 | 30.79 | 123 | 37.61 |
| Total | 40164 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Frequency that parents check homework during the past year for 65 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

How often do your parents limit the times of day or length of time when you can use an electronic device for non-school related purposes?

Table 14: Frequency that parents limit electronics

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Never | 18827 | 48.33 | 142 | 44.79 |
| Rarely | 8619 | 22.12 | 66 | 20.82 |
| Sometimes | 6169 | 15.83 | 51 | 16.09 |
| Often | 5344 | 13.72 | 58 | 18.30 |
| Total | 38959 | 100.00 | 317 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Frequency that parents limit electronics for 1270 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 10 case(s) among County participants.

2. Adverse Childhood Experiences

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into three groups on the OHYES! instrument: abuse, family/household challenges, and neglect. Adverse childhood experiences are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, as well as health, opportunity, and substance use across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increases, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

Lifetime Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.

Table 15: Lifetime Exposure to Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| Abuse | | | | | | |
| Physical Abuse | 7852 | 40007 | 19.63 | 50 | 325 | 15.38 |
| Emotional Abuse | 24499 | 40128 | 61.05 | 185 | 327 | 56.57 |
| Household Challenges | | | | | | |
| Witnessed Domestic Violence | 5659 | 40001 | 14.15 | 38 | 326 | 11.66 |
| Household Mental Illness | 12615 | 40031 | 31.51 | 88 | 326 | 26.99 |
| Household Substance Abuse | 9642 | 40072 | 24.06 | 57 | 327 | 17.43 |
| Incarcerated Household Members | 6123 | 40109 | 15.27 | 37 | 326 | 11.35 |
| Neglect | | | | | | |
| Physical Neglect | 2855 | 40075 | 7.12 | 18 | 327 | 5.50 |

In the table, yes indicates lifetime exposure and no indicates the absence of lifetime exposure. Note that the number of missing values varies by ACE item. Under some conditions you may not see a row for Sexual Abuse in the table. This is because this item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument, and so either the participating school(s) did not complete that module or because students did not respond to the question. The 2015-2022 survey items differed, so responses are not directly comparable with responses to the 2022-2023 survey.

Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences in Lifetime

Table 16: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences in Lifetime

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 | 10548 | 26.24 | 100 | 30.58 |
| 1 | 11503 | 28.61 | 112 | 34.25 |
| 2 | 7223 | 17.97 | 45 | 13.76 |
| 3 | 4670 | 11.62 | 35 | 10.70 |
| 4 or more | 6257 | 15.56 | 35 | 10.70 |
| Total | 40201 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences in Lifetime for 28 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

In the 2015-2022 survey, the number of adverse childhood experiences in lifetime was defined as the count of 7 to 8 experiences (physical abuse, emotional abuse, sexual abuse, witnessed domestic violence, household mental illness, household substance abuse, parental separation or divorce, and incarcerated household members), so this is not directly comparable with responses to the 2022-2023 survey, where it is the count of 7 to 8 experiences (physical abuse, emotional abuse, sexual abuse, witnessed domestic violence, household mental illness, household substance abuse, incarcerated household members, and physical neglect). As noted previously, more possible experiences are reflected among participants completing the optional version.

Lifetime Adverse Community Experiences

The OHYES! includes three items that ask about adverse community experiences.

During your life, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?

Table 17: Frequency of feeling that you were treated badly or unfairly because of your race or ethnicity

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Never | 31223 | 77.75 | 291 | 88.99 |
| Rarely | 4261 | 10.61 | 14 | 4.28 |
| Sometimes | 3345 | 8.33 | 14 | 4.28 |
| Most of the time | 784 | 1.95 | 5 | 1.53 |
| Always | 546 | 1.36 | 3 | 0.92 |
| Total | 40159 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Frequency of feeling that you were treated badly or unfairly because of your race or ethnicity for 70 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During your life, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly because you are or people think you are LGBTQIA and this could include being treated badly because of who you are sexually attracted to or because you express your gender in a way that is different than what people expect?

Table 18: Frequency of feeling that you were treated badly or unfairly because you are or people think you are LGBTQIA

This question was not asked.

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Have you ever seen someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in your neighborhood?

Table 19: Seen someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in your neighborhood

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 33880 | 84.40 | 301 | 92.33 |
| Yes | 6263 | 15.60 | 25 | 7.67 |
| Total | 40143 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Seen someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in your neighborhood for 86 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

Combined Number of Adverse Childhood and Community Experiences

Table 20: Combined number of adverse childhood and community experiences in lifetime

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 | 8968 | 22.29 | 95 | 29.05 |
| 1 | 10010 | 24.88 | 98 | 29.97 |
| 2 | 7360 | 18.30 | 57 | 17.43 |
| 3 | 4950 | 12.31 | 34 | 10.40 |
| 4 or more | 8939 | 22.22 | 43 | 13.15 |
| Total | 40227 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Combined number of adverse childhood and community experiences in lifetime for 2 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

The combined number of adverse childhood and community experiences in lifetime is the count of the 7 to 8 items included in the lifetime adverse childhood experiences table and 2 to 3 adverse community experiences items. As noted previously, more possible experiences are reflected among participants completing the optional version. For items on a five-point scale, lifetime exposure included rarely, sometimes, most of the time, and always responses; never responses were coded as the absence of lifetime exposure.

During the past 12 months, how many times has a parent or other adult in your home hit, beat, kicked, or physically hurt you in any way?

Table 21: Number of times a parent or other adult in your home hit, beat, kicked, or physically hurt you in the past 12 months

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 36058 | 90.33 | 303 | 93.52 |
| 1 time | 1645 | 4.12 | 7 | 2.16 |
| 2 or 3 times | 1458 | 3.65 | 11 | 3.40 |
| 4 or 5 times | 368 | 0.92 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 6 or more times | 387 | 0.97 | 2 | 0.62 |
| Total | 39916 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times a parent or other adult in your home hit, beat, kicked, or physically hurt you in the past 12 months for 313 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 12 months, how many times has a parent or other adult in your home insulted you, or put you down?

Table 22: Number of times a parent or other adult in your home insulted you, or put you down in the past 12 months

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 23185 | 58.14 | 204 | 62.58 |
| 1 time | 3823 | 9.59 | 32 | 9.82 |
| 2 or 3 times | 5729 | 14.37 | 50 | 15.34 |
| 4 or 5 times | 2184 | 5.48 | 8 | 2.45 |
| 6 or more times | 4958 | 12.43 | 32 | 9.82 |
| Total | 39879 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times a parent or other adult in your home insulted you, or put you down in the past 12 months for 350 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 12 months, how many times did anyone force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do?)

Table 23: Number of times anyone forced you to do sexual things that you did not want to do in the past 12 months

| |
|------------------------------|
| This question was not asked. |
|------------------------------|

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Have your parents become separated, divorced, or were never married?

Table 24: Parental separation or divorce

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 21829 | 54.40 | 202 | 61.96 |
| Yes | 18295 | 45.60 | 124 | 38.04 |
| Total | 40124 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Parental separation or divorce for 105 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

In the 2015-2022 survey parental separation or divorce was included as an ACE, beginning in the 2022-2023 survey, this item was not included in combined ACE scores, but the item is still included on the survey.

Lifetime Positive Childhood Experiences (PCE)

During your life, how often have you felt that you were able to talk to an adult in your family or another caring adult about your feelings?

Table 25: Frequency of feeling able to talk to adult in your family or caring adult about feelings

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Never | 5897 | 14.71 | 41 | 12.54 |
| Rarely | 5704 | 14.23 | 48 | 14.68 |
| Sometimes | 6950 | 17.34 | 42 | 12.84 |
| Most of the time | 8605 | 21.47 | 76 | 23.24 |
| Always | 12923 | 32.24 | 120 | 36.70 |
| Total | 40079 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Frequency of feeling able to talk to adult in your family or caring adult about feelings for 150 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

3. Dating Violence

During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose?

Table 26: Number of times someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months | 16392 | 40.81 | 133 | 40.67 |
| 0 times | 21610 | 53.80 | 182 | 55.66 |
| 1 time | 918 | 2.29 | 3 | 0.92 |
| 2 or 3 times | 721 | 1.80 | 4 | 1.22 |
| 4 or 5 times | 189 | 0.47 | 3 | 0.92 |
| 6 or more times | 334 | 0.83 | 2 | 0.61 |
| Total | 40164 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose during the past year for 65 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have dated in the past year: During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose?

Table 27: Number of times someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 21610 | 90.91 | 182 | 93.81 |
| 1 time | 918 | 3.86 | 3 | 1.55 |
| 2 or 3 times | 721 | 3.03 | 4 | 2.06 |
| 4 or 5 times | 189 | 0.80 | 3 | 1.55 |
| 6 or more times | 334 | 1.41 | 2 | 1.03 |
| Total | 23772 | 100.00 | 194 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose during the past year for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do?

Table 28: Number of times someone you were dating or going out with forced you to do sexual things during the past year

This question was not asked.

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who have dated in the past year: During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do?

Table 29: Number of times someone you were dating or going out with forced you to do sexual things during the past year

This question was not asked.

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

4. School Climate and Safety

In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?

Table 30: Frequency felt safe at school during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Never | 980 | 2.44 | 9 | 2.75 |
| Rarely | 1679 | 4.18 | 9 | 2.75 |
| Sometimes | 5934 | 14.77 | 28 | 8.56 |
| Most of the time | 19775 | 49.22 | 145 | 44.34 |
| All of the time | 11805 | 29.39 | 136 | 41.59 |
| Total | 40173 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Frequency felt safe at school during the past year for 56 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table 31: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 34924 | 87.05 | 288 | 88.07 |
| 1 day | 2344 | 5.84 | 20 | 6.12 |
| 2 or 3 days | 1823 | 4.54 | 10 | 3.06 |
| 4 or 5 days | 492 | 1.23 | 4 | 1.22 |
| 6 or more days | 538 | 1.34 | 5 | 1.53 |
| Total | 40121 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school for 108 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

Table 32: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 35979 | 90.29 | 307 | 94.46 |
| 1 time | 2076 | 5.21 | 9 | 2.77 |
| 2 or 3 times | 1239 | 3.11 | 4 | 1.23 |
| 4 or 5 times | 241 | 0.60 | 2 | 0.62 |
| 6 or more times | 314 | 0.79 | 3 | 0.92 |
| Total | 39849 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property during the past year for 380 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 33: Types of bullying experienced during the past year

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings | 2987 | 40015 | 7.46 | 15 | 327 | 4.59 |
| Teased, taunted, or called harmful names | 10293 | 40015 | 25.72 | 91 | 327 | 27.83 |
| Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group | 8244 | 40015 | 20.60 | 79 | 327 | 24.16 |
| Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods | 3159 | 40015 | 7.89 | 16 | 327 | 4.89 |
| Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person | 981 | 40015 | 2.45 | 5 | 327 | 1.53 |
| None of the above | 26433 | 40015 | 66.06 | 200 | 327 | 61.16 |

Note that there were missing values of types of bullying experienced during the past year for 214 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

Table 34: Bullied on school property during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 4859 | 35.89 | 43 | 33.86 |
| Yes | 8680 | 64.11 | 84 | 66.14 |
| Total | 13539 | 100.00 | 127 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Bullied on school property during the past year for 43 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied (texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media)?

Table 35: Electronically bullied during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 7877 | 58.23 | 77 | 60.63 |
| Yes | 5651 | 41.77 | 50 | 39.37 |
| Total | 13528 | 100.00 | 127 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Electronically bullied during the past year for 54 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Parentetical definition of electronically being bullied differed between the 2015-2019 and 2019-2023 surveys, where it was defined as “e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, or texting” in the 2015-2019 survey.

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

Table 36: Number of times in a physical fight during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 33609 | 83.91 | 274 | 84.31 |
| 1 time | 3863 | 9.64 | 27 | 8.31 |
| 2 to 5 times | 2120 | 5.29 | 19 | 5.85 |
| 6 or more times | 460 | 1.15 | 5 | 1.54 |
| Total | 40052 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times in a physical fight during the past year for 177 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

Table 37: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 3689 | 57.73 | 29 | 58.00 |
| 1 time | 2071 | 32.41 | 15 | 30.00 |
| 2 to 5 times | 548 | 8.58 | 6 | 12.00 |
| 6 or more times | 82 | 1.28 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 6390 | 100.00 | 50 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year for 53 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

5. School Connectedness and Success

During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Table 38: Academic performance during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Mostly As | 20023 | 49.82 | 176 | 53.82 |
| Mostly Bs | 11832 | 29.44 | 96 | 29.36 |
| Mostly Cs | 4715 | 11.73 | 28 | 8.56 |
| Mostly Ds | 1322 | 3.29 | 8 | 2.45 |
| Mostly Fs | 693 | 1.72 | 5 | 1.53 |
| None of these grades | 134 | 0.33 | 1 | 0.31 |
| Not sure | 1469 | 3.66 | 13 | 3.98 |
| Total | 40188 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Academic performance during the past year for 41 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

I enjoy coming to school.

Table 39: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 6185 | 15.40 | 50 | 15.43 |
| Disagree | 6586 | 16.40 | 33 | 10.19 |
| Neutral | 16680 | 41.52 | 129 | 39.81 |
| Agree | 8743 | 21.77 | 95 | 29.32 |
| Strongly agree | 1975 | 4.92 | 17 | 5.25 |
| Total | 40169 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Level of enjoyment in coming to school for 60 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

I feel like I belong at my school.

Table 40: Level of belonging at school

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 4313 | 10.76 | 35 | 10.77 |
| Disagree | 4996 | 12.46 | 38 | 11.69 |
| Neutral | 14020 | 34.97 | 108 | 33.23 |
| Agree | 12988 | 32.40 | 108 | 33.23 |
| Strongly agree | 3773 | 9.41 | 36 | 11.08 |
| Total | 40090 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Level of belonging at school for 139 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.

Table 41: Level of support from adults at school

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 4260 | 10.61 | 35 | 10.77 |
| Disagree | 4876 | 12.14 | 37 | 11.38 |
| Neutral | 11324 | 28.19 | 80 | 24.62 |
| Agree | 13512 | 33.64 | 109 | 33.54 |
| Strongly agree | 6196 | 15.43 | 64 | 19.69 |
| Total | 40168 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Level of support from adults at school for 61 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.

Table 42: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Strongly disagree | 2968 | 7.40 | 31 | 9.48 |
| Disagree | 4391 | 10.95 | 33 | 10.09 |
| Neutral | 13187 | 32.90 | 97 | 29.66 |
| Agree | 14418 | 35.97 | 118 | 36.09 |
| Strongly agree | 5123 | 12.78 | 48 | 14.68 |
| Total | 40087 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Level of cultural opportunities available at school for 142 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

6. Prevention Message

During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?

Table 43: Heard, read, or watched an advertisement about substance use prevention during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 11104 | 27.71 | 74 | 22.77 |
| Yes | 28964 | 72.29 | 251 | 77.23 |
| Total | 40068 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Heard, read, or watched an advertisement about substance use prevention during the past year for 161 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you.

Table 44: Discussed the dangers of substance use with parents during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 17735 | 44.29 | 139 | 42.90 |
| Yes | 22312 | 55.71 | 185 | 57.10 |
| Total | 40047 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Discussed the dangers of substance use with parents during the past year for 182 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

7. Vehicle Safety

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table 45: Number of times during the past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 36204 | 90.15 | 296 | 90.80 |
| 1 time | 1773 | 4.41 | 18 | 5.52 |
| 2 or 3 times | 1357 | 3.38 | 6 | 1.84 |
| 4 or 5 times | 272 | 0.68 | 2 | 0.61 |
| 6 or more times | 555 | 1.38 | 4 | 1.23 |
| Total | 40161 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times during the past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking for 68 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Table 46: Number of times during the past 30 days drove a car when drinking

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I did not drive ... during the past 30 days | 22335 | 55.89 | 147 | 45.37 |
| 0 times | 17296 | 43.28 | 174 | 53.70 |
| 1 time | 177 | 0.44 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 2 or 3 times | 96 | 0.24 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 4 or 5 times | 19 | 0.05 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 6 or more times | 37 | 0.09 | 1 | 0.31 |
| Total | 39960 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times during the past 30 days drove a car when drinking for 269 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?

Table 47: Number of days during the past 30 days texted or emailed while driving

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 13568 | 77.24 | 144 | 81.36 |
| 1 or 2 days | 1463 | 8.33 | 16 | 9.04 |
| 3 to 5 days | 618 | 3.52 | 2 | 1.13 |
| 6 to 9 days | 362 | 2.06 | 5 | 2.82 |
| 10 to 19 days | 429 | 2.44 | 1 | 0.56 |
| 20 to 29 days | 243 | 1.38 | 0 | 0.00 |
| All 30 days | 882 | 5.02 | 9 | 5.08 |
| Total | 17565 | 100.00 | 177 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days during the past 30 days texted or emailed while driving for 60 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

C. Health and Well-being

1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index – Calculated

Table 48: Body Mass Index

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Underweight | 516 | 1.57 | 4 | 1.49 |
| Normal or Healthy Weight | 19980 | 60.81 | 151 | 56.13 |
| Overweight | 5973 | 18.18 | 45 | 16.73 |
| Obese | 6388 | 19.44 | 69 | 25.65 |
| Total | 32857 | 100.00 | 269 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Body Mass Index for 7372 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 58 case(s) among County participants.

Body Mass Index was calculated based on respondent’s reported height, weight, and gender, and categorized using formulas from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Body Mass Index was not calculated for respondents selecting transgender or gender nonconforming.

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?

Table 49: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day during the last week

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 4932 | 12.30 | 24 | 7.36 |
| 1 day | 2241 | 5.59 | 15 | 4.60 |
| 2 days | 3280 | 8.18 | 31 | 9.51 |
| 3 days | 4112 | 10.26 | 28 | 8.59 |
| 4 days | 5130 | 12.80 | 41 | 12.58 |
| 5 days | 5883 | 14.68 | 50 | 15.34 |
| 6 days | 4033 | 10.06 | 37 | 11.35 |
| 7 days | 10473 | 26.13 | 100 | 30.67 |
| Total | 40084 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day during the last week for 145 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

2. Nutrition

On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 50: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 1 to 4 servings per day | 31649 | 79.03 | 269 | 82.26 |
| 5 or more servings per day | 4467 | 11.15 | 37 | 11.31 |
| 0 – I do not like fruits or vegetables | 2616 | 6.53 | 13 | 3.98 |
| 0 – I cannot afford fruits or vegetables | 360 | 0.90 | 2 | 0.61 |
| 0 – I do not have access to fruits or vegetables | 956 | 2.39 | 6 | 1.83 |
| Total | 40048 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day for 181 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 51: Number of times drank soda or pop during the past week

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days | 11590 | 28.93 | 98 | 30.06 |
| 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 17266 | 43.09 | 125 | 38.34 |
| 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 4352 | 10.86 | 34 | 10.43 |
| 1 time per day | 2958 | 7.38 | 26 | 7.98 |
| 2 times per day | 2059 | 5.14 | 27 | 8.28 |
| 3 times per day | 793 | 1.98 | 5 | 1.53 |
| 4 or more times per day | 1049 | 2.62 | 11 | 3.37 |
| Total | 40067 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times drank soda or pop during the past week for 162 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

Table 52: Number of days ate breakfast during the past week

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 7896 | 19.67 | 60 | 18.40 |
| 1 day | 3759 | 9.36 | 32 | 9.82 |
| 2 days | 4739 | 11.81 | 44 | 13.50 |
| 3 days | 3523 | 8.78 | 28 | 8.59 |
| 4 days | 3639 | 9.07 | 20 | 6.13 |
| 5 days | 3519 | 8.77 | 30 | 9.20 |
| 6 days | 2202 | 5.49 | 25 | 7.67 |
| 7 days | 10863 | 27.06 | 87 | 26.69 |
| Total | 40140 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days ate breakfast during the past week for 89 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

3. Wellness Visit

When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a physical exam when you were not sick or injured?

Table 53: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a physical exam when you were not sick or injured

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| During the past 12 months | 22108 | 55.10 | 203 | 62.08 |
| Between 12 and 24 months | 4355 | 10.85 | 21 | 6.42 |
| More than 24 months | 1678 | 4.18 | 13 | 3.98 |
| Never | 3402 | 8.48 | 26 | 7.95 |
| Not sure | 8584 | 21.39 | 64 | 19.57 |
| Total | 40127 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a physical exam when you were not sick or injured for 102 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

“Physical exam” was worded as, “Check-up” in the 2015-2022 survey.

When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

Table 54: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| During the past 12 months | 27571 | 68.76 | 250 | 77.16 |
| Between 12 and 24 months | 4321 | 10.78 | 21 | 6.48 |
| More than 24 months | 2504 | 6.24 | 15 | 4.63 |
| Never | 1037 | 2.59 | 6 | 1.85 |
| Not sure | 4667 | 11.64 | 32 | 9.88 |
| Total | 40100 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work for 129 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

4. Concussion

During the past 12 months, how many times did you have a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active?

Table 55: Number of times suffered a concussion from playing sports or being physically active during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 34577 | 86.16 | 282 | 86.77 |
| 1 time | 3620 | 9.02 | 29 | 8.92 |
| 2 times | 994 | 2.48 | 4 | 1.23 |
| 3 times | 386 | 0.96 | 3 | 0.92 |
| 4 or more times | 552 | 1.38 | 7 | 2.15 |
| Total | 40129 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times suffered a concussion from playing sports or being physically active during the past year for 100 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

The 2015-2019 survey asked about concussions from any source, so it is not comparable to the 2019-2023 surveys.

5. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 56: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 4 or less hours | 3805 | 9.48 | 32 | 9.79 |
| 5 hours | 4958 | 12.35 | 36 | 11.01 |
| 6 hours | 8043 | 20.03 | 44 | 13.46 |
| 7 hours | 10417 | 25.94 | 105 | 32.11 |
| 8 hours | 8983 | 22.37 | 76 | 23.24 |
| 9 hours | 2894 | 7.21 | 25 | 7.65 |
| 10 or more hours | 1056 | 2.63 | 9 | 2.75 |
| Total | 40156 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of hours of sleep on average school night for 73 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

D. Mental Health

1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

Subscales were used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answered two questions on anxiety (Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge; Not being able to stop or control worrying) and two questions on depression (Feeling down, depressed or hopeless; Little interest or pleasure in doing things) with responses that ranged from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response was given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions were summed up (score range, 0 to 6). A score of three or greater was considered positive for screening purposes.

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression were assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). A score of 6 or greater (defined as moderate or severe) was considered positive for screening purposes when considering the total score across anxiety and depression.

Table 57: Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| % with anxiety issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional* | 11462 | 40224 | 28.50 | 83 | 327 | 25.38 |
| % with depression issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional* | 8584 | 40200 | 21.35 | 53 | 326 | 16.26 |
| % with mental health issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional* | 9291 | 40229 | 23.10 | 70 | 327 | 21.41 |

Note that there are missing values for the items listed for the PHQ-4 for a maximum of 29 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

*These cutoffs are based on published thresholds for the 95th percentile for the population on the PHQ-4, where survey items primarily assess depression and anxiety. These measures serve as a brief screening tool, as opposed to a comprehensive measure of mental health issues.

2. Suicide

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table 58: Felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 25345 | 63.21 | 234 | 71.56 |
| Yes | 14753 | 36.79 | 93 | 28.44 |
| Total | 40098 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past year for 131 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table 59: Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 34345 | 86.02 | 286 | 87.73 |
| Yes | 5580 | 13.98 | 40 | 12.27 |
| Total | 39925 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past year for 304 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table 60: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 2913 | 52.51 | 19 | 47.50 |
| 1 time | 1275 | 22.99 | 10 | 25.00 |
| 2 or 3 times | 979 | 17.65 | 8 | 20.00 |
| 4 or 5 times | 193 | 3.48 | 2 | 5.00 |
| 6 or more times | 187 | 3.37 | 1 | 2.50 |
| Total | 5547 | 100.00 | 40 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times attempted suicide during the past year for 33 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table 61: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 2083 | 79.59 | 19 | 90.48 |
| Yes | 534 | 20.41 | 2 | 9.52 |
| Total | 2617 | 100.00 | 21 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated during the past year for 17 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 62: Stress management

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| I do not have any stress | 4978 | 40229 | 12.37 | 52 | 327 | 15.90 |
| Physical activity | 19729 | 40229 | 49.04 | 155 | 327 | 47.40 |
| Meditate, pray, use relaxation techniques | 8070 | 40229 | 20.06 | 58 | 327 | 17.74 |
| Participate in hobbies or community service | 10496 | 40229 | 26.09 | 79 | 327 | 24.16 |
| Express myself through the arts and literature | 13193 | 40229 | 32.79 | 100 | 327 | 30.58 |
| Get support from others | 11360 | 40229 | 28.24 | 86 | 327 | 26.30 |
| Avoid people who create “drama” | 16398 | 40229 | 40.76 | 142 | 327 | 43.43 |
| Limit exposure to social media | 5657 | 40229 | 14.06 | 44 | 327 | 13.46 |

Note that there were missing values of Stress management for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?

Table 63: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| During the past 12 months | 12427 | 30.96 | 97 | 29.75 |
| Between 12 and 24 months | 2386 | 5.94 | 17 | 5.21 |
| More than 24 months | 2203 | 5.49 | 13 | 3.99 |
| Never | 16984 | 42.31 | 157 | 48.16 |
| Not sure | 6145 | 15.31 | 42 | 12.88 |
| Total | 40145 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem for 84 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

E. Substance Use

1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 64: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips | 29506 | 73.35 | 255 | 77.98 |
| 8 or younger | 1327 | 3.30 | 12 | 3.67 |
| 9 or 10 years old | 1024 | 2.55 | 5 | 1.53 |
| 11 or 12 years old | 1881 | 4.68 | 18 | 5.50 |
| 13 or 14 years old | 3226 | 8.02 | 17 | 5.20 |
| 15 or 16 years old | 2809 | 6.98 | 16 | 4.89 |
| 17 years old or older | 456 | 1.13 | 4 | 1.22 |
| Total | 40229 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 65: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 8 or younger | 1327 | 12.38 | 12 | 16.67 |
| 9 or 10 years old | 1024 | 9.55 | 5 | 6.94 |
| 11 or 12 years old | 1881 | 17.54 | 18 | 25.00 |
| 13 or 14 years old | 3226 | 30.08 | 17 | 23.61 |
| 15 or 16 years old | 2809 | 26.20 | 16 | 22.22 |
| 17 years old or older | 456 | 4.25 | 4 | 5.56 |
| Total | 10723 | 100.00 | 72 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 66: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 36627 | 91.05 | 303 | 92.66 |
| Yes | 3602 | 8.95 | 24 | 7.34 |
| Total | 40229 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

Table 67: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 7121 | 66.41 | 48 | 66.67 |
| Yes | 3602 | 33.59 | 24 | 33.33 |
| Total | 10723 | 100.00 | 72 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

Table 68: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 1 or 2 days | 1981 | 66.59 | 12 | 60.00 |
| 3 to 5 days | 551 | 18.52 | 2 | 10.00 |
| 6 to 9 days | 237 | 7.97 | 3 | 15.00 |
| 10 to 19 days | 140 | 4.71 | 1 | 5.00 |
| 20 to 29 days | 28 | 0.94 | 2 | 10.00 |
| All 30 days | 38 | 1.28 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 2975 | 100.00 | 20 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days for 627 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 4 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 4 or more drinks (for females) or 5 or more drinks (for males) of alcohol in a row, within a couple of hours?

Table 69: Number of days with 4/5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 1757 | 56.03 | 15 | 65.22 |
| 1 day | 875 | 27.90 | 4 | 17.39 |
| 2 days | 250 | 7.97 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 3 to 5 days | 158 | 5.04 | 2 | 8.70 |
| 6 to 9 days | 60 | 1.91 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 10 to 19 days | 12 | 0.38 | 2 | 8.70 |
| 20 or more days | 24 | 0.77 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 3136 | 100.00 | 23 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days with 4/5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours during the past 30 days for 466 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

The 2015-2019 survey asked about 5 or more drinks for both males and females, so responses are not directly comparable with responses to the 2019-2023 surveys.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 70: How alcohol was obtained during the past 30 days

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| Bought alcohol in a store | 355 | 3602 | 9.86 | 1 | 24 | 4.17 |
| Bought alcohol at a public event | 71 | 3602 | 1.97 | 0 | 24 | 0.00 |
| Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me | 557 | 3602 | 15.46 | 3 | 24 | 12.50 |
| Someone gave alcohol to me | 1469 | 3602 | 40.78 | 9 | 24 | 37.50 |
| Took alcohol from a store or family member | 563 | 3602 | 15.63 | 3 | 24 | 12.50 |
| Parent gave alcohol to me | 1087 | 3602 | 30.18 | 8 | 24 | 33.33 |
| Friend's parent gave alcohol to me | 373 | 3602 | 10.36 | 2 | 24 | 8.33 |
| I got alcohol some other way | 994 | 3602 | 27.60 | 8 | 24 | 33.33 |

Note that there were missing values of How alcohol was obtained during the past 30 days for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 71: Time of day when usually drink

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|---------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| Before school | 152 | 3414 | 4.45 | 0 | 22 | 0.00 |
| During school | 88 | 3414 | 2.58 | 0 | 22 | 0.00 |
| After school | 527 | 3414 | 15.44 | 6 | 22 | 27.27 |
| Week nights | 627 | 3414 | 18.37 | 5 | 22 | 22.73 |
| Weekends | 3084 | 3414 | 90.33 | 22 | 22 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Time of day when usually drink for 188 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

The 2015-2022 survey item differed, as participants were only able to select one response option.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

Table 72: Perceived risk of having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 4767 | 11.91 | 31 | 9.60 |
| Slight risk | 8699 | 21.73 | 58 | 17.96 |
| Moderate risk | 15320 | 38.27 | 125 | 38.70 |
| Great risk | 11246 | 28.09 | 109 | 33.75 |
| Total | 40032 | 100.00 | 323 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perceived risk of having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week for 197 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 4 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 73: Perception of parental disapproval for having one or two drinks of alcohol nearly every day

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 1515 | 3.78 | 11 | 3.38 |
| A little bit wrong | 2462 | 6.14 | 27 | 8.31 |
| Wrong | 8039 | 20.04 | 55 | 16.92 |
| Very wrong | 28102 | 70.05 | 232 | 71.38 |
| Total | 40118 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of parental disapproval for having one or two drinks of alcohol nearly every day for 111 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Table 74: Perception of peer disapproval for having one or two drinks of alcohol nearly every day

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 3425 | 8.55 | 24 | 7.36 |
| A little bit wrong | 6325 | 15.79 | 52 | 15.95 |
| Wrong | 13132 | 32.78 | 101 | 30.98 |
| Very wrong | 17184 | 42.89 | 149 | 45.71 |
| Total | 40066 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of peer disapproval for having one or two drinks of alcohol nearly every day for 163 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

2. Tobacco and Vapor Products

During the past 30 days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

Table 75: Smoked part or all of a cigarette during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 39231 | 97.66 | 318 | 97.25 |
| Yes | 940 | 2.34 | 9 | 2.75 |
| Total | 40171 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Smoked part or all of a cigarette during the past 30 days for 58 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

Table 76: Number of days smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 1 or 2 days | 392 | 50.45 | 4 | 66.67 |
| 3 to 5 days | 126 | 16.22 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 6 to 9 days | 60 | 7.72 | 1 | 16.67 |
| 10 to 19 days | 57 | 7.34 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 20 to 29 days | 34 | 4.38 | 0 | 0.00 |
| All 30 days | 108 | 13.90 | 1 | 16.67 |
| Total | 777 | 100.00 | 6 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days for 163 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, snus or dissolvable tobacco products, such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal or Camel Snus?

Table 77: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 39727 | 98.93 | 320 | 97.86 |
| 1 or 2 days | 190 | 0.47 | 4 | 1.22 |
| 3 to 5 days | 65 | 0.16 | 2 | 0.61 |
| 6 to 9 days | 46 | 0.11 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 10 to 19 days | 30 | 0.07 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 20 to 29 days | 19 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.00 |
| All 30 days | 80 | 0.20 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 40157 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip during the past 30 days for 72 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

The 2015-2019 survey defined other tobacco products as “chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen,” so responses are not directly comparable with responses to the 2019-2023 surveys.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table 78: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 39581 | 98.60 | 324 | 99.69 |
| 1 or 2 days | 321 | 0.80 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 3 to 5 days | 76 | 0.19 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 6 to 9 days | 47 | 0.12 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 10 to 19 days | 39 | 0.10 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 20 to 29 days | 15 | 0.04 | 0 | 0.00 |
| All 30 days | 66 | 0.16 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 40145 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days for 84 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

Past 30 days: 30-day use of any tobacco product - Calculated

Table 79: Used cigarettes, cigars, chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days – Calculated

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 38697 | 96.97 | 310 | 95.98 |
| Yes | 1211 | 3.03 | 13 | 4.02 |
| Total | 39908 | 100.00 | 323 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Used cigarettes, cigars, chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days – Calculated for 321 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 4 case(s) among County participants.

Have you ever used an electronic vapor product?

Table 80: Ever used an electronic vapor product

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 33019 | 82.19 | 286 | 87.46 |
| Yes | 7153 | 17.81 | 41 | 12.54 |
| Total | 40172 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Ever used an electronic vapor product for 57 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?

Table 81: Number of days used an electronic vapor product during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 36284 | 90.37 | 304 | 92.97 |
| 1 or 2 days | 1262 | 3.14 | 5 | 1.53 |
| 3 to 5 days | 497 | 1.24 | 4 | 1.22 |
| 6 to 9 days | 317 | 0.79 | 3 | 0.92 |
| 10 to 19 days | 415 | 1.03 | 5 | 1.53 |
| 20 to 29 days | 299 | 0.74 | 0 | 0.00 |
| All 30 days | 1077 | 2.68 | 6 | 1.83 |
| Total | 40151 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days used an electronic vapor product during the past 30 days for 78 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have ever used vapor products: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?

Table 82: Number of days used an electronic vapor product during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 days | 3265 | 45.78 | 18 | 43.90 |
| 1 or 2 days | 1262 | 17.69 | 5 | 12.20 |
| 3 to 5 days | 497 | 6.97 | 4 | 9.76 |
| 6 to 9 days | 317 | 4.44 | 3 | 7.32 |
| 10 to 19 days | 415 | 5.82 | 5 | 12.20 |
| 20 to 29 days | 299 | 4.19 | 0 | 0.00 |
| All 30 days | 1077 | 15.10 | 6 | 14.63 |
| Total | 7132 | 100.00 | 41 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of days used an electronic vapor product during the past 30 days for 21 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who used a vapor product in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your electronic vapor products? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 83: How vapor products were obtained during the past 30 days

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| I bought them in a store ... | 817 | 3789 | 21.56 | 3 | 22 | 13.64 |
| I got them on the Internet | 155 | 3789 | 4.09 | 2 | 22 | 9.09 |
| I gave someone else money to buy them for me | 1125 | 3789 | 29.69 | 8 | 22 | 36.36 |
| I borrowed them from someone else | 2015 | 3789 | 53.18 | 13 | 22 | 59.09 |
| A person who can legally buy ... them ... | 777 | 3789 | 20.51 | 5 | 22 | 22.73 |
| I took them from a store or another person | 194 | 3789 | 5.12 | 1 | 22 | 4.55 |
| I got them some other way | 961 | 3789 | 25.36 | 4 | 22 | 18.18 |

Note that there were missing values of how vapor products were obtained during the past 30 days for 78 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have ever used vapor products: What are the main reasons you have used electronic vapor products? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 84: Reasons for using vapor products

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| Family member used them | 1616 | 6871 | 23.52 | 13 | 37 | 35.14 |
| Friend used them | 3366 | 6871 | 48.99 | 18 | 37 | 48.65 |
| I vape because I am bored | 1490 | 6871 | 21.69 | 6 | 37 | 16.22 |
| I vape because my friends pressure me to | 795 | 6871 | 11.57 | 5 | 37 | 13.51 |
| To try to quit using other tobacco products | 264 | 6871 | 3.84 | 0 | 37 | 0.00 |
| They cost less than other tobacco products | 220 | 6871 | 3.20 | 0 | 37 | 0.00 |
| They are easier to get than other tobacco products | 407 | 6871 | 5.92 | 2 | 37 | 5.41 |
| They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco | 622 | 6871 | 9.05 | 3 | 37 | 8.11 |
| They are available in flavors, such as mint, ... | 1370 | 6871 | 19.94 | 13 | 37 | 35.14 |
| I used them for some other reason | 2830 | 6871 | 41.19 | 16 | 37 | 43.24 |

Note that there were missing values of Reasons for using vapor products for 282 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 4 case(s) among County participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Table 85: Perceived risk of smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 4094 | 10.26 | 23 | 7.08 |
| Slight risk | 5129 | 12.85 | 35 | 10.77 |
| Moderate risk | 9872 | 24.74 | 72 | 22.15 |
| Great risk | 20806 | 52.14 | 195 | 60.00 |
| Total | 39901 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perceived risk of smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day for 328 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use electronic vapor products every day?

Table 86: Perceived risk of daily use of electronic vapor products

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 4479 | 11.23 | 29 | 8.92 |
| Slight risk | 8110 | 20.33 | 55 | 16.92 |
| Moderate risk | 12704 | 31.85 | 83 | 25.54 |
| Great risk | 14590 | 36.58 | 158 | 48.62 |
| Total | 39883 | 100.00 | 325 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perceived risk of daily use of electronic vapor products for 346 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 2 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 87: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 1070 | 2.67 | 4 | 1.23 |
| A little bit wrong | 1292 | 3.22 | 5 | 1.53 |
| Wrong | 5649 | 14.08 | 28 | 8.59 |
| Very wrong | 32109 | 80.03 | 289 | 88.65 |
| Total | 40120 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco for 109 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use electronic vapor products?

Table 88: Perception of parental disapproval for electronic vapor products

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 1288 | 3.21 | 3 | 0.92 |
| A little bit wrong | 2194 | 5.47 | 15 | 4.59 |
| Wrong | 6982 | 17.42 | 24 | 7.34 |
| Very wrong | 29627 | 73.90 | 285 | 87.16 |
| Total | 40091 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of parental disapproval for electronic vapor products for 138 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

Table 89: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 3137 | 7.83 | 20 | 6.12 |
| A little bit wrong | 4633 | 11.57 | 28 | 8.56 |
| Wrong | 11630 | 29.04 | 85 | 25.99 |
| Very wrong | 20652 | 51.56 | 194 | 59.33 |
| Total | 40052 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco for 177 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use electronic vapor products?

Table 90: Perception of peer disapproval for electronic vapor products

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 6213 | 15.52 | 42 | 12.84 |
| A little bit wrong | 6727 | 16.80 | 39 | 11.93 |
| Wrong | 9976 | 24.92 | 66 | 20.18 |
| Very wrong | 17118 | 42.76 | 180 | 55.05 |
| Total | 40034 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of peer disapproval for electronic vapor products for 195 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

3. Prescription Drugs

During your life, how many times have you taken any prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?

Table 91: Number of times taken any prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription during lifetime

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 37611 | 93.56 | 309 | 94.50 |
| 1 or 2 times | 1391 | 3.46 | 8 | 2.45 |
| 3 to 9 times | 565 | 1.41 | 3 | 0.92 |
| 10 to 19 times | 212 | 0.53 | 4 | 1.22 |
| 20 to 39 times | 105 | 0.26 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 40 or more times | 315 | 0.78 | 2 | 0.61 |
| Total | 40199 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times taken any prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription during lifetime for 30 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 92: Used prescription drugs not prescribed to you during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 39708 | 98.79 | 324 | 99.08 |
| Yes | 485 | 1.21 | 3 | 0.92 |
| Total | 40193 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Used prescription drugs not prescribed to you during the past 30 days for 36 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor’s prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 93: Used prescription drugs not prescribed to you during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 2097 | 81.22 | 15 | 83.33 |
| Yes | 485 | 18.78 | 3 | 16.67 |
| Total | 2582 | 100.00 | 18 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Used prescription drugs not prescribed to you during the past 30 days for 6 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription pain medicine without a doctor’s prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?

Table 94: Number of times taken a prescription pain medicine without a doctor’s prescription during lifetime

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 38954 | 96.92 | 321 | 98.17 |
| 1 or 2 times | 571 | 1.42 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 3 to 9 times | 323 | 0.80 | 4 | 1.22 |
| 10 to 19 times | 138 | 0.34 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 20 to 39 times | 79 | 0.20 | 1 | 0.31 |
| 40 or more times | 127 | 0.32 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 40192 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times taken a prescription pain medicine without a doctor’s prescription during lifetime for 37 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain medicine without a doctor’s prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?

Table 95: Used prescription pain medicine not prescribed to you during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 39785 | 98.99 | 324 | 99.08 |
| Yes | 404 | 1.01 | 3 | 0.92 |
| Total | 40189 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Used prescription pain medicine not prescribed to you during the past 30 days for 40 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have used a prescription pain medicine without a doctor’s prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain medicine without a doctor’s prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?

Table 96: Used prescription pain medicine not prescribed to you during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 831 | 67.29 | 3 | 50.00 |
| Yes | 404 | 32.71 | 3 | 50.00 |
| Total | 1235 | 100.00 | 6 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Used prescription pain medicine not prescribed to you during the past 30 days for 3 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor’s prescription: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 97: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|---------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| Before school | 518 | 1256 | 41.24 | 2 | 7 | 28.57 |
| During school | 147 | 1256 | 11.70 | 0 | 7 | 0.00 |
| After school | 612 | 1256 | 48.73 | 5 | 7 | 71.43 |
| Week nights | 454 | 1256 | 36.15 | 2 | 7 | 28.57 |
| Weekends | 627 | 1256 | 49.92 | 6 | 7 | 85.71 |

Note that there were missing values of Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs for 1332 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 11 case(s) among County participants.

The 2015-2022 survey item differed, as participants were only able to select one response option.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

Table 98: Perceived risk of prescription drug misuse/abuse

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 3056 | 7.66 | 18 | 5.56 |
| Slight risk | 3561 | 8.93 | 24 | 7.41 |
| Moderate risk | 10176 | 25.51 | 80 | 24.69 |
| Great risk | 23105 | 57.91 | 202 | 62.35 |
| Total | 39898 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perceived risk of prescription drug misuse/abuse for 331 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 99: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 1032 | 2.57 | 8 | 2.45 |
| A little bit wrong | 1135 | 2.83 | 12 | 3.67 |
| Wrong | 4981 | 12.42 | 38 | 11.62 |
| Very wrong | 32956 | 82.18 | 269 | 82.26 |
| Total | 40104 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse for 125 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Table 100: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 1993 | 4.98 | 15 | 4.63 |
| A little bit wrong | 2977 | 7.44 | 20 | 6.17 |
| Wrong | 9933 | 24.83 | 76 | 23.46 |
| Very wrong | 25098 | 62.74 | 213 | 65.74 |
| Total | 40001 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse for 228 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

4. Over-the-Counter Medications

During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?

Table 101: Number of times taken over the counter medication to get high during lifetime

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 0 times | 36820 | 92.03 | 304 | 93.25 |
| 1 or 2 times | 911 | 2.28 | 9 | 2.76 |
| 3 to 9 times | 624 | 1.56 | 2 | 0.61 |
| 10 to 19 times | 460 | 1.15 | 2 | 0.61 |
| 20 to 39 times | 325 | 0.81 | 3 | 0.92 |
| 40 or more times | 867 | 2.17 | 6 | 1.84 |
| Total | 40007 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times taken over the counter medication to get high during lifetime for 222 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 102: Age when first tried marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have never tried marijuana | 35007 | 87.14 | 300 | 91.74 |
| 8 years old or younger | 185 | 0.46 | 3 | 0.92 |
| 9 or 10 years old | 314 | 0.78 | 2 | 0.61 |
| 11 or 12 years old | 980 | 2.44 | 9 | 2.75 |
| 13 or 14 years old | 1889 | 4.70 | 5 | 1.53 |
| 15 or 16 years old | 1586 | 3.95 | 8 | 2.45 |
| 17 years old or older | 214 | 0.53 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 40175 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Age when first tried marijuana for 54 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 103: Age when first tried marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 8 years old or younger | 185 | 3.58 | 3 | 11.11 |
| 9 or 10 years old | 314 | 6.08 | 2 | 7.41 |
| 11 or 12 years old | 980 | 18.96 | 9 | 33.33 |
| 13 or 14 years old | 1889 | 36.55 | 5 | 18.52 |
| 15 or 16 years old | 1586 | 30.69 | 8 | 29.63 |
| 17 years old or older | 214 | 4.14 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 5168 | 100.00 | 27 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Age when first tried marijuana for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 104: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I have never tried marijuana | 35007 | 87.17 | 300 | 91.74 |
| No | 2857 | 7.11 | 15 | 4.59 |
| Yes | 2297 | 5.72 | 12 | 3.67 |
| Total | 40161 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 68 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?

Table 105: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 2857 | 55.43 | 15 | 55.56 |
| Yes | 2297 | 44.57 | 12 | 44.44 |
| Total | 5154 | 100.00 | 27 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 14 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

Table 106: Number of times used marijuana during the past 30 days

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| 1 or 2 times | 643 | 28.68 | 2 | 16.67 |
| 3 to 9 times | 550 | 24.53 | 4 | 33.33 |
| 10 to 19 times | 298 | 13.29 | 2 | 16.67 |
| 20 to 39 times | 235 | 10.48 | 2 | 16.67 |
| 40 or more times | 516 | 23.02 | 2 | 16.67 |
| Total | 2242 | 100.00 | 12 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Number of times used marijuana during the past 30 days for 55 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?

Table 107: Usual method of using marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt | 1292 | 56.54 | 9 | 75.00 |
| I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy | 158 | 6.91 | 1 | 8.33 |
| I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks | 7 | 0.31 | 0 | 0.00 |
| I vaporized it | 627 | 27.44 | 2 | 16.67 |
| I dabbled it using waxes or concentrates | 109 | 4.77 | 0 | 0.00 |
| I used it some other way | 92 | 4.03 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | 2285 | 100.00 | 12 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Usual method of using marijuana for 12 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

“I dabbled it using waxes or concentrates” was added as a response option in the 2022-2023 survey.

Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 108: Time of day when usually misuse marijuana

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|---------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| Before school | 741 | 2240 | 33.08 | 6 | 11 | 54.55 |
| During school | 499 | 2240 | 22.28 | 4 | 11 | 36.36 |
| After school | 1250 | 2240 | 55.80 | 8 | 11 | 72.73 |
| Week nights | 1220 | 2240 | 54.46 | 10 | 11 | 90.91 |
| Weekends | 1912 | 2240 | 85.36 | 10 | 11 | 90.91 |

Note that there were missing values of Time of day when usually misuse marijuana for 57 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 7 case(s) among County participants.

The 2015-2022 survey item differed, as participants were only able to select one response option.

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Table 109: Perceived risk of smoking marijuana once or twice per week

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No risk | 7352 | 18.45 | 34 | 10.53 |
| Slight risk | 10621 | 26.65 | 66 | 20.43 |
| Moderate risk | 11230 | 28.18 | 99 | 30.65 |
| Great risk | 10652 | 26.73 | 124 | 38.39 |
| Total | 39855 | 100.00 | 323 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perceived risk of smoking marijuana once or twice per week for 374 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 4 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 110: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 1901 | 4.74 | 7 | 2.15 |
| A little bit wrong | 2877 | 7.18 | 9 | 2.76 |
| Wrong | 5567 | 13.88 | 29 | 8.90 |
| Very wrong | 29750 | 74.20 | 281 | 86.20 |
| Total | 40095 | 100.00 | 326 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of parental disapproval for smoking marijuana for 134 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

Table 111: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking marijuana

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Not at all wrong | 6136 | 15.33 | 35 | 10.70 |
| A little bit wrong | 5360 | 13.39 | 26 | 7.95 |
| Wrong | 9061 | 22.63 | 69 | 21.10 |
| Very wrong | 19475 | 48.65 | 197 | 60.24 |
| Total | 40032 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Perception of peer disapproval for smoking marijuana for 197 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

6. Illicit Drugs

During the past year, have you used any of the following? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 112: Illicit drugs used during the past year

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| cocaine (powder, crack or freebase) | 173 | 40229 | 0.43 | 3 | 327 | 0.92 |
| inhalants, sniffed glue, breathed aerosols paints or sprays to get high | 318 | 40229 | 0.79 | 0 | 327 | 0.00 |
| heroin | 87 | 40229 | 0.22 | 0 | 327 | 0.00 |
| methamphetamines | 107 | 40229 | 0.27 | 0 | 327 | 0.00 |
| ecstasy | 151 | 40229 | 0.38 | 1 | 327 | 0.31 |
| hallucinogenic drugs | 381 | 40229 | 0.95 | 3 | 327 | 0.92 |
| steroid pills or shots without a prescription | 112 | 40229 | 0.28 | 0 | 327 | 0.00 |
| synthetic marijuana | 454 | 40229 | 1.13 | 3 | 327 | 0.92 |

Note that there are missing values of Illicit drugs used during the past year listed for a maximum of 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Past year use of any illicit substances (cocaine, inhalants, heroin, methamphetamines, ecstasy, hallucinogenic drugs, steroids, and synthetic marijuana) - Calculated

Table 113: Past year use of any illicit substances - Calculated

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 39186 | 97.41 | 320 | 97.86 |
| Yes | 1043 | 2.59 | 7 | 2.14 |
| Total | 40229 | 100.00 | 327 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Past year use of any illicit substances - Calculated for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondents could select all that apply

Table 114: Illegal drug solicitation during the past year

| | OHYES! | | | County | | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) | Yes | Responses | Yes (%) |
| On school property | 1926 | 39617 | 4.86 | 12 | 323 | 3.72 |
| On the school bus | 543 | 39617 | 1.37 | 6 | 323 | 1.86 |
| At a friend's house | 1401 | 39617 | 3.54 | 12 | 323 | 3.72 |
| In my neighborhood | 1258 | 39617 | 3.18 | 5 | 323 | 1.55 |
| At one of these locations | 3346 | 39617 | 8.45 | 23 | 323 | 7.12 |

Note that there were missing values of Illegal drug solicitation during the past year for 612 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 4 case(s) among County participants.

The 2015-2022 survey reports provided percentages for “None of these locations”, which was switched to “At one of these locations” for ease of interpretation.

F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or things while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or in internet gaming including skins or loot boxes?

Table 115: Frequency gambled money or personal items during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| I did not gamble money or personal items | 34223 | 85.74 | 277 | 85.49 |
| Less than once a month | 3024 | 7.58 | 29 | 8.95 |
| About once a month | 1355 | 3.39 | 7 | 2.16 |
| About once a week | 748 | 1.87 | 5 | 1.54 |
| Daily | 566 | 1.42 | 6 | 1.85 |
| Total | 39916 | 100.00 | 324 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Frequency gambled money or personal items during the past year for 313 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 3 case(s) among County participants.

Examples of gambling differed between the 2015-2019 and 2019-2023 surveys, where it was defined as “playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet” in the 2015-2019 survey.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or things while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or in internet gaming including skins or loot boxes?

Table 116: Frequency gambled money or personal items during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| Less than once a month | 3024 | 53.12 | 29 | 61.70 |
| About once a month | 1355 | 23.80 | 7 | 14.89 |
| About once a week | 748 | 13.14 | 5 | 10.64 |
| Daily | 566 | 9.94 | 6 | 12.77 |
| Total | 5693 | 100.00 | 47 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Frequency gambled money or personal items during the past year for 0 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Examples of gambling differed between the 2015-2019 and 2019-2023 surveys, where it was defined as “playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet” in the 2015-2019 survey.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?

Table 117: Gambled more than planned during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 4325 | 76.27 | 36 | 76.60 |
| Yes | 1346 | 23.73 | 11 | 23.40 |
| Total | 5671 | 100.00 | 47 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Gambled more than planned during the past year for 22 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money or things?

Table 118: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 4380 | 77.83 | 37 | 80.43 |
| Yes | 1248 | 22.17 | 9 | 19.57 |
| Total | 5628 | 100.00 | 46 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting during the past year for 65 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 1 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money or things that you have won, or other signs of gambling?

Table 119: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling during the past year

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 5119 | 91.25 | 46 | 97.87 |
| Yes | 491 | 8.75 | 1 | 2.13 |
| Total | 5610 | 100.00 | 47 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling during the past year for 83 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?

Table 120: Ever lied to important people about gambling

| Response | OHYES! | | County | |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | n | % | n | % |
| No | 5173 | 92.11 | 45 | 95.74 |
| Yes | 443 | 7.89 | 2 | 4.26 |
| Total | 5616 | 100.00 | 47 | 100.00 |

Note that there were missing values of Ever lied to important people about gambling for 77 case(s) among OHYES! participants and 0 case(s) among County participants.

“Lied” was worded as, “Not been honest with” in the 2020-2022 survey.

G. Sexual Health

1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 121: Ever had sexual intercourse

This question was not asked.

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?

Table 122: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

This question was not asked.

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument. The 2019-2023 surveys included the response option “Not applicable”, which was not included in the 2015-2019 survey. The 2015-2019 survey included the response option “I have never had sexual intercourse”, which was not included in the 2019-2023 surveys.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

Table 123: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

This question was not asked.

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

Table 124: Number of sexual intercourse partners during the past 3 months

This question was not asked.

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

Table 125: Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse

This question was not asked.

This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.